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ADVISOR

Customer References

Custom-made hip prosthesis STEM
reconstruction with Mathcad
and Creo Parametric Essentials

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›01

Case presentation:

The customer

Adler Ala Ortho, company active in the design and manufacturing of orthopaedic surgery products:

- ›hip prosthesis stems
- ›hip prosthesis modular necks
- ›hip prosthesis cups
- ›knee prosthesis



›01

Case presentation:

The product

Customized hip prosthesis stem, a solution used in the field of total hip replacement, for example when standard hip implant can't be suitable to the patient's femur

Anatomical features of the human skeletomuscular system are taken into account in the designs of custom hip implants, enhancing load transfer from the implant to bone



>01

Case presentation:

The work purpose



Development of a methodology able to automate the realization of a 3D model of the hip prosthesis stem, custom-made according to computer tomography images (CAT scan)



Employment of Mathcad mathematical features to process input data and dynamically control the output geometry, taking advantage of Creo Parametric Essentials integration

- ›Creo Parametric Essentials
- ›Creo AAX (Advanced Assembly Extension)
- ›Creo BMX (Behavioral Modeling Extension)
- ›Mathcad

>02

Input data to reconstruction: polylines iges



CAT scan images



Medical
image
processing
software



Polylines representing the hipbone
sections outline, exported
with iges format

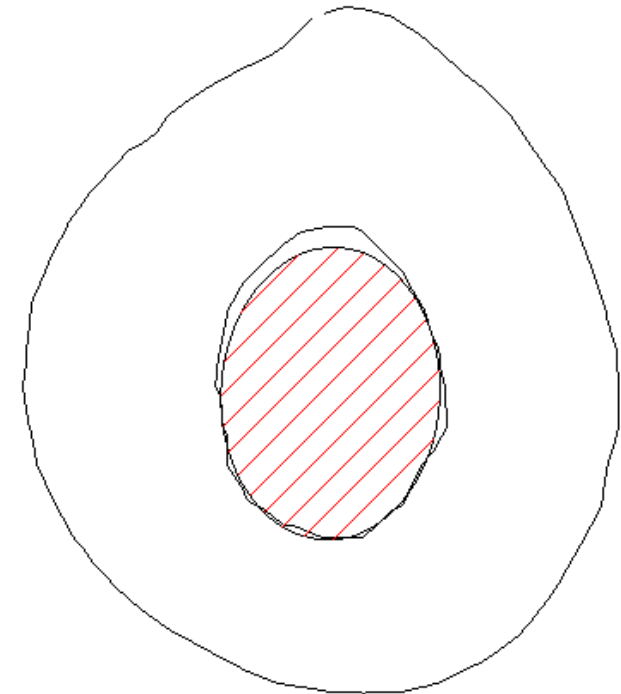
›03

Hip prosthesis stem geometry: required features

The final stem geometry has to be designed
so that:

the prosthesis section fits exactly into
the femoral cavity in the hipbone distal portion

the prosthesis section fits the medial and
front sides of the femoral cavity, while diverges
from lateral and rear sides in the hipbone
proximal portion



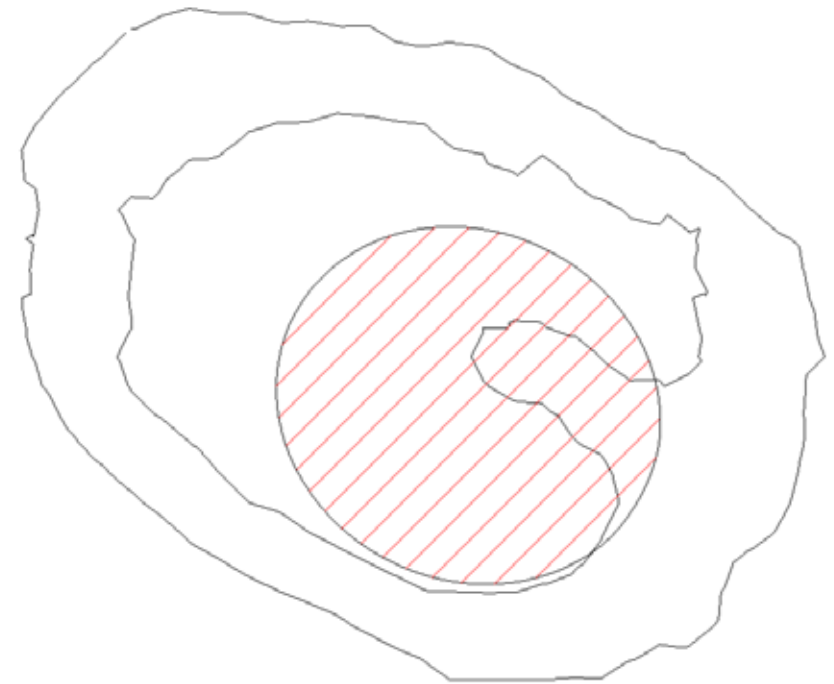
>03

Hip prosthesis stem geometry: required features

The final stem geometry has to be designed so that:

the prosthesis section fits exactly into the femoral cavity in the hipbone distal portion

the prosthesis section fits the medial and front sides of the femoral cavity, while diverges from lateral and rear sides in the hipbone proximal portion



›04

Reconstruction methodology: flow chart



›04 Reconstruction methodology: flow chart



Iges format file, containing 3D coordinates of points forming polylines sections

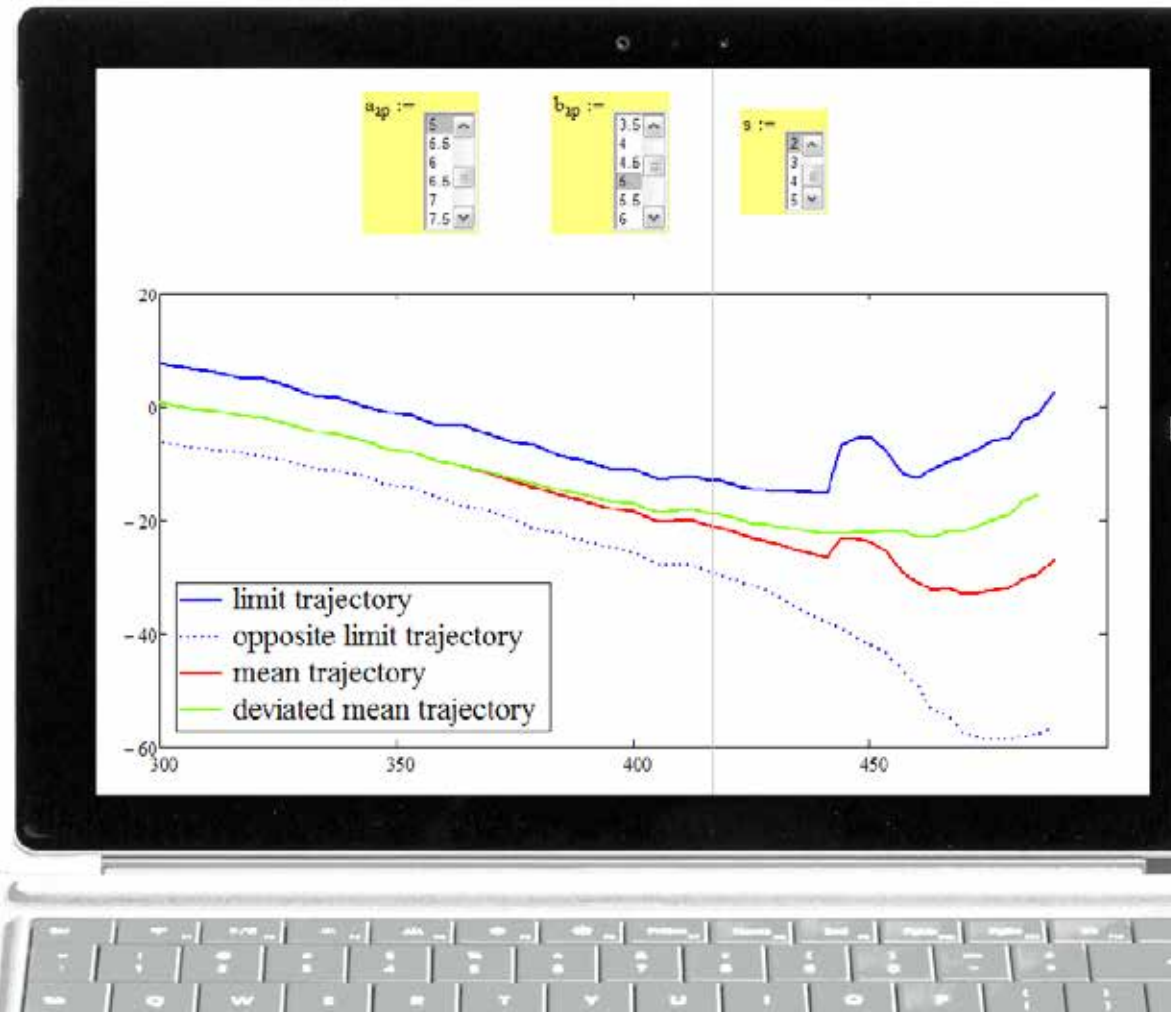
›04

Reconstruction methodology: flow chart

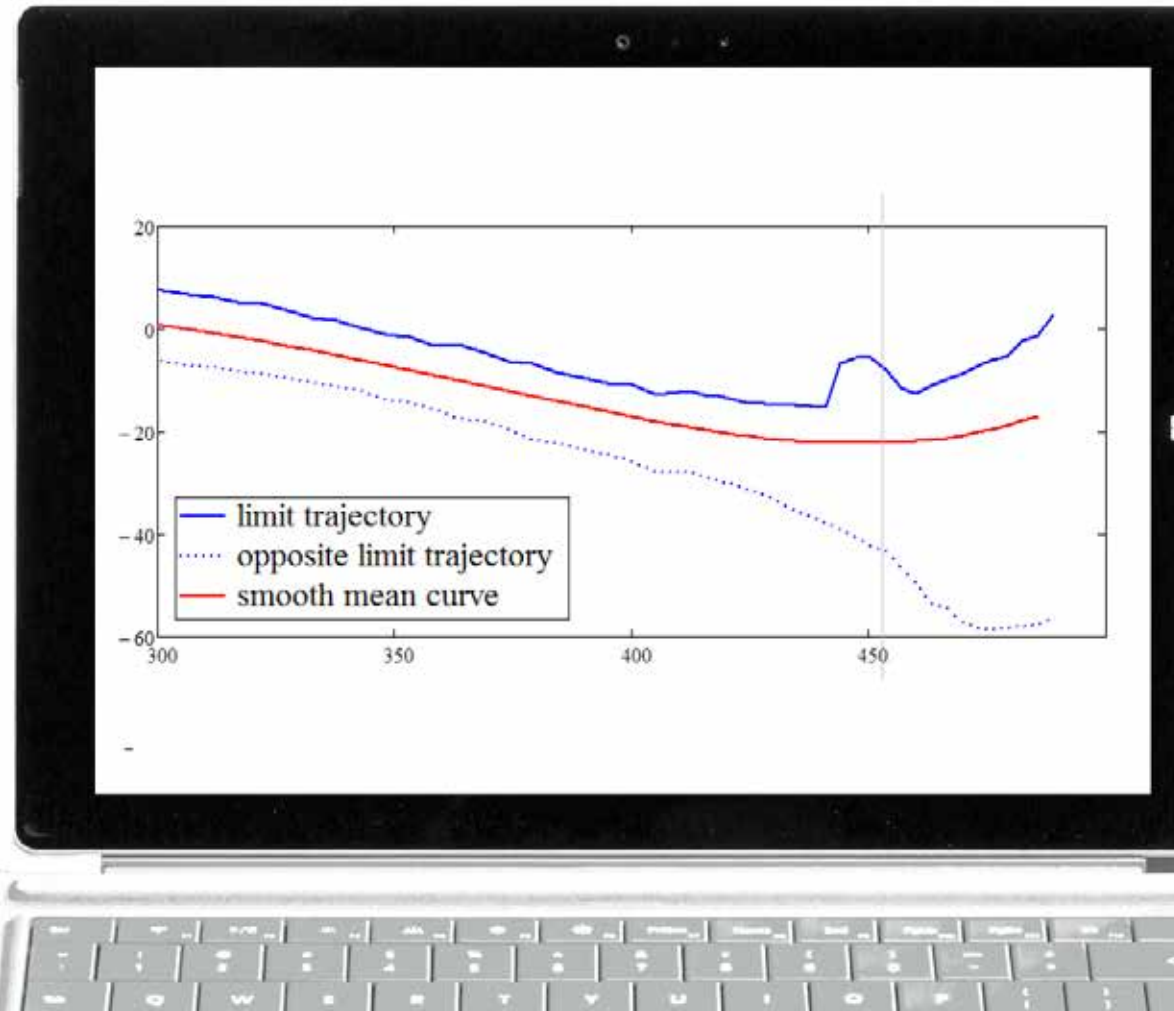


- ›Importing iges data
- ›Cleaning data and filtering outer sections
- ›Calculating coordinates of points forming:
 - ›limit trajectories of the femoral cavity on front-rear and medial-lateral planes
 - ›mean trajectories on the 2 planes
- ›Mean trajectories deviation: correction driven by user introduced parameters
- ›Smoothing curves

>04 Reconstruction methodology: flow chart



>04 Reconstruction methodology: flow chart



›04 Reconstruction methodology: flow chart



Text file writing, containing 3D coordinates of points forming calculated trajectories, in order to reconstruct the stem geometry in Creo Parametric Essentials

›04

Reconstruction methodology: flow chart

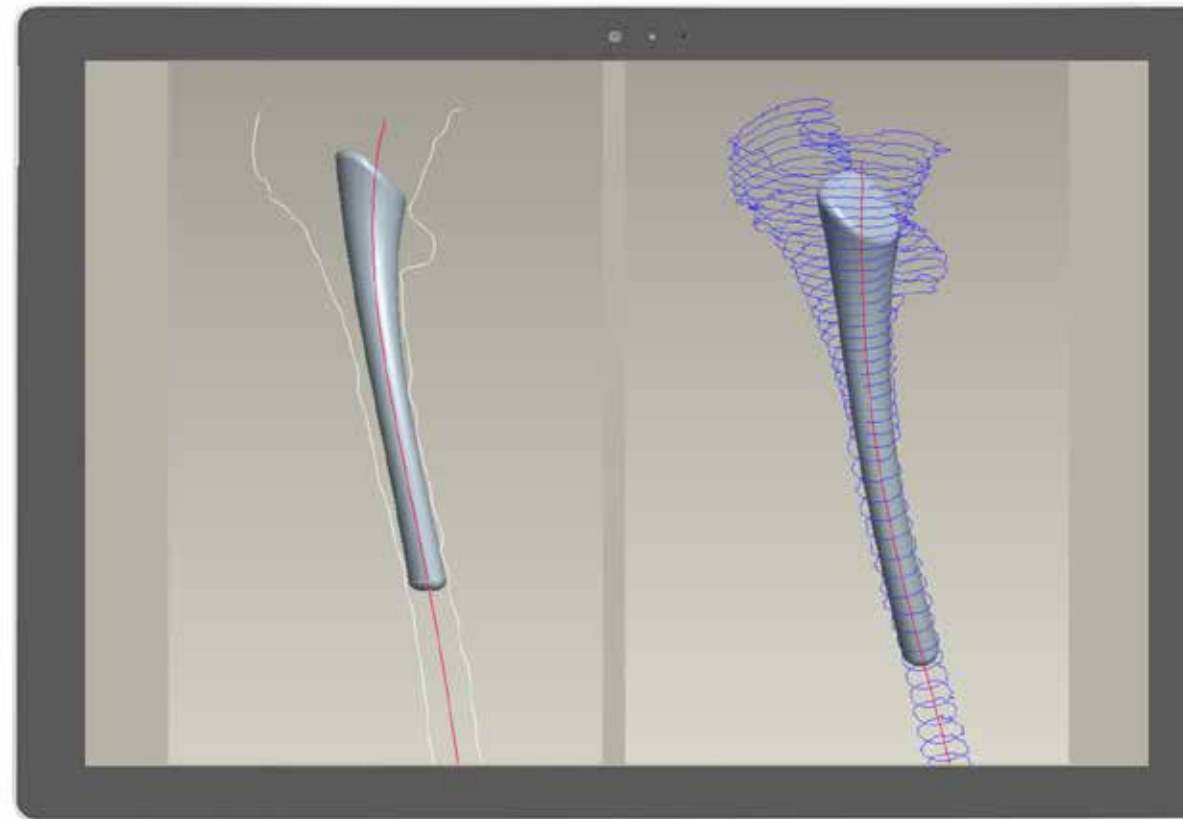


Creating 3D curves in Pro/Engineer, driven by Mathcad generated files, that represent trajectories piloting stem geometry



Modeling the final geometry taking advantage of Creo Parametric Essentials BMX Extension features

›04 Reconstruction methodology: flow chart



›05

Analysis features with Creo BMX (Behavioral Modeling Extension)

Modeling the final geometry taking advantage of
Creo Parametric Essentials BMX Extension features



›06 Conclusions

The strong point of the implemented methodology is to allow a fast and easy updating of the hip prosthesis geometry, across the following phases:

- ›Updating the input data (iges file of a new femur)
- ›Recalculating the **Mathcad**, spreadsheet, with resulting updating of output files
- ›Updating the trajectories in **Creo Parametric Essentials** - driven by such files - and consequently the entire model of the custom-made hip prosthesis stem

User introduced parameters allow an easy control of the reconstruction procedure, with dynamic updating of trajectories simulating the final geometry in the Mathcad spreadsheet

Thank you!



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